

Roll No. : .....

Total No. of Questions : 11 ]

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## **SMLB-428**

### **B.A. LL.B. Honours Course (IVth Semester) Examination, 2022**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Paper - 4.4

*Time : 1½ Hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 70*

#### **Section-A**

**(Marks : 2 × 10 = 20)**

*Note :-* Answer all *ten* parts (i) to (x) of Q. No. 1 (Answer limit **50** words). Each question carries **2** marks.

#### **Section-B**

**(Marks : 4 × 5 = 20)**

*Note :-* Answer all *five* questions. Each question has internal choice (Answer limit **200** words). Each question carries **4** marks.

#### **Section-C**

**(Marks : 10 × 3 = 30)**

*Note :-* Answer any *three* questions out of five (Answer limit **500** words). Each question carries **10** marks.

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### **Section–A**

1. (i) Define 'Environment'.
- (ii) Define 'pollution' and state its kinds.
- (iii) What do you mean by 'Polluter Pay Principle' ?
- (iv) State fundamental duties under the constitution of India to protect environment.
- (v) Who is authorized to laid down standards for quality of Air ?
- (vi) Which court can be take cognizance of the offence punishable under the water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- (vii) Define 'Noise Pollution'.
- (viii) Define 'Occupied' under section 2 of the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (ix) What is the definition of 'Sanctuaries' ?
- (x) Define 'Wild Animal' under the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.

### **Section–B**

2. Explain the classification of pollution.

*Or*

Critically examine the environmental policies in India.

3. State the constitutional provisions relating to protection of environment.

*Or*

What is 'Public Trust Doctrine' ? Explain.

4. Discuss the powers and functions of state Water Board.

*Or*

What are the penalties for the violation of provisions of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 ?

5. Discuss 'Government Analysts' under the Environment (Protection) Act.

*Or*

Discuss the powers of Central Government relating to protection of environment under the Environment Protection Act, 1986.

6. What are the duties of Wildlife Advisory Board under the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972 ?

*Or*

What are the functions of forest settlement officer under the Indian Forests Act, 1927.

### **Section-C**

7. What are the various components of environment and problems relating to them? Give your suggestions for the protection of environment.
8. What do you understand by the term 'Precautionary Principle' ? Is it part of environmental law in India ?
9. Elaborately discuss judicial activism pertaining to environmental protection with the help of decided cases.
10. Discuss the sources and effects of Noise Pollution.
11. Write a detailed note on Green House Effect.