

Roll No. : .....

Total No. of Questions : 11 ]

[ Total No. of Printed Pages : 4

## SLB-394

LL.B. IIIrd Year (Supplementary) Examination, 2022

### LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH AND INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Paper - 3.4

Time : 1½ Hours ]

[ Maximum Marks : 100

#### Section-A

(Marks : 2 × 10 = 20)

**Note :-** Answer all *ten* questions (Answer limit 50 words). Each question carries 2 marks.

(खण्ड-अ)

(अंक : 2 × 10 = 20)

**नोट :-** सभी दस प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए (उत्तर-सीमा 50 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है।

#### Section-B

(Marks : 7 × 5 = 35)

**Note :-** Answer all *five* questions. Each question has internal choice (Answer limit 200 words). Each question carries 7 marks.

(खण्ड-ब)

(अंक : 7 × 5 = 35)

**नोट :-** सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में विकल्प का चयन कीजिए (उत्तर-सीमा 200 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंक का है।

#### Section-C

(Marks : 15 × 3 = 45)

**Note :-** Answer any *three* questions out of five (Answer limit 500 words). Each question carries 15 marks.

(खण्ड-स)

(अंक : 15 × 3 = 45)

**नोट :-** पाँच में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए (उत्तर-सीमा 500 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 15 अंक का है।

BI-203

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SLB-394 P.T.O.

## Section–A

### (खण्ड–अ)

1. (i) Describe briefly the objective of interpretation.  
संक्षेप में निर्वचन के उद्देश्यों की विवेचना कीजिए।
- (ii) Explain Doctrine of ejusdem generis.  
सजातीय नियम का सिद्धान्त समझाइए।
- (iii) Write a note on 'Preamble'.  
'प्रस्तावना' पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए।
- (iv) What is the 'Mischief Rule' ?  
'रिष्टि का नियम' क्या है ?
- (v) Explain 'Noscitur a Sociis'.  
'साहचर्येण ज्ञायते' को स्पष्ट कीजिए।
- (vi) Explain and use the legal term 'Abstain'.
- (vii) Explain and use the legal term 'Respondent'.
- (viii) Explain and use the Latin Maxim 'Suomotu'.
- (ix) What is meant by 'Injunction' ? Make *one* sentence using this legal term.
- (x) Write one word substitution for 'a speech delivered without previous preparation.'

## Section–B

### (खण्ड–ब)

2. Explain the 'Golden rule' of interpretation with reference to decided cases.  
निर्णीत वादों की सहायता से निर्वचन के 'स्वर्णिम नियम' की विवेचना कीजिए।

*Or*

(अथवा)

What are the 'External Aids' to Interpretation of Statutes ? Explain with the help of decided cases.

संविधियों के निर्वचन के बाह्य सहायक क्या हैं ? निर्णीत वादों की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए।

3. Discuss in detail the rules for the interpretation of penal statutes.  
दण्ड अधिनियमों के निर्वचन सम्बन्धी नियमों की विस्तार से विवेचना कीजिए।

*Or*

(अथवा)

Discuss in detail the doctrine of pith and substance.

सार और मर्म के सिद्धान्त की विस्तार से विवेचना कीजिए।

4. Distinguish between the following pair of words given below by using them in a sentence :
- (i) Affect : Effect
  - (ii) Accident : Incident
  - (iii) Bale : Bail
  - (iv) Cite : Site
  - (v) Decree : Degree
  - (vi) Precedent : President
  - (vii) Stationary : Stationery

*Or*

(अथवा)

Write one word substitution of the following :

- (i) That which is fit to be eaten
  - (ii) An order that is absolutely clear.
  - (iii) One who walks on foot
  - (iv) Person appointed by two parties to settle a dispute.
  - (v) That which destroys germs
  - (vi) Absence of Government
  - (vii) A speech delivered by a speaker for the first time
5. Explain and use the following in a sentence :
- (i) Abate
  - (ii) Bailee
  - (iii) Clause
  - (iv) Confession
  - (v) Defamation
  - (vi) Nuisance
  - (vii) Res Judicata

*Or*

(अथवा)

Write a Precis of the following passage :

There are some basic rights of a person viz., the right to the security of his person, his property and his reputation in the society which are protected by the common law of England. If these rights are violated, the liability for tort may arise on account of intentional or negligent act of the wrong-doer. There are some moral wrongs for which the law gives not legal remedy, but in case of legal wrongs, the law certainly provides a legal remedy.

In the last centuries, a separate branch of law of torts has emerged in English legal history. Thus the English lawyers, judges and juries have evolved an instrument of social-behaviour which respect the rights of one another and thereby helps in the advancement of their civilization. The real significance of this system of law is illustrated by the two maxims *injuria sine damno* and *damnum sine injuria*.

6. Write an application to the Principal of your college for issuing Transfer Certificate.

*Or*

(अथवा)

Write a letter to the Editor of a newspaper commenting on the evils of the dowry system.

### Section-C

(खण्ड-स)

7. Explain literal rule of interpretation with the help of decided cases.  
निर्वचन के शाब्दिक नियम की निर्णीत वादों की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए।
8. Explain Mandatory enactments with the help of decided cases.  
निर्णीत वादों की सहायता से आदेशात्मक अधिनियम को स्पष्ट कीजिए।
9. Discuss 'Doctrine of eclipse' with the help of suitable cases.  
समुचित वादों की सहायता से 'आच्छादन के सिद्धान्त' का विवेचन कीजिए।
10. Write an essay in English on any *one* of the following :
- (i) Right to Education  
(ii) Cyber crimes.
11. Write a notice to tenant to vacate premises by the landlord.